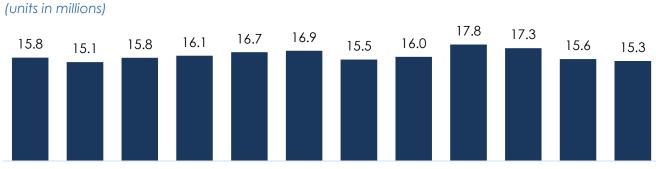




# NEW LIGHT-VEHICLE SALES (SAAR) INCREASED IN Q2 2025, DRIVEN BY STRONG APRIL DEMAND

New light-vehicle sales (SAAR) averaged 16.1M units in Q2 2025, a 2.9% increase year-over-year. In April, the SAAR rose above 17 million as demand continued to be pulled forward ahead of expected tariff-related price increases, before easing in May and June. OEMs are expected to increase buyer incentives if tariffs have a significant effect on prices and sales volume.

### U.S. LIGHT VEHICLE SALES (SAAR)<sup>3</sup>

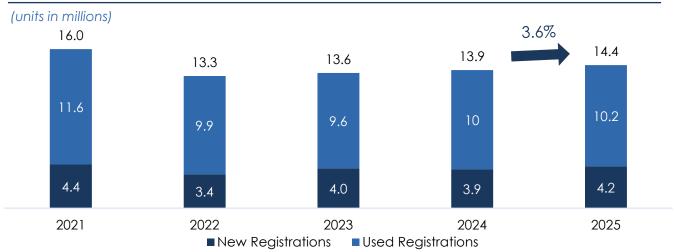


Jul-24 Aug-24 Sep-24 Oct-24 Nov-24 Dec-24 Jan-25 Feb-25 Mar-25 Apr-25 May-25 Jun-25

### TOTAL VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS UP 3.6% IN Q2 2025

Total vehicle registrations rose 3.6% year-over-year in the second quarter of 2025, driven primarily by a 7.7% increase in new vehicle registrations, but tempered by more modest 2.0% growth in used registrations.

#### NEW AND USED LIGHT VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS<sup>4</sup>



<sup>1</sup>NADA

Page 1 of 5

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>JM&A Group

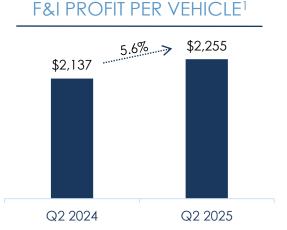
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>FRED, seasonally adjusted annual rate

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>Experian as of April through June of each year



### F&I PRODUCTS SOLD WITH VEHICLES PROVIDES DEALERS WITH ADDITIONAL PROFITS

Despite a slowdown in new vehicle sales toward the end of Q2, dealerships continued to add meaningful profit through F&I performance. Among the top six public dealership groups, same-store F&I profit averaged \$2,255 PVR in Q2 2025, a 5.6% y-o-y increase. Strong penetration of protection products, particularly Vehicle Service Contracts (VSCs) and GAP coverage, reflected consumers' desire to protect against rising repair and ownership costs.<sup>2</sup>

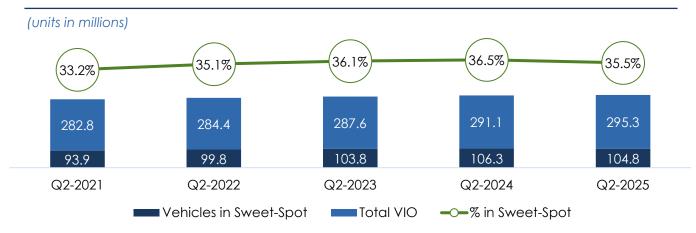


## TOTAL VEHICLES IN OPERATION (VIO) INCREASED, SWEET SPOT SHARE CONTRACTS

The F&I "sweet spot" refers to 6- to 12-year-old vehicles that have aged out of OEM warranty coverage and represent the core addressable market for F&I products. In Q2 2025, vehicles in the sweet spot accounted for 35.5% of total VIO, a slight decline from the prior year.<sup>3</sup> The ongoing decline stems largely from the pandemicera sales disruptions in 2020, when fewer vehicles entered the market and are now aging into this range. As a result, the overall mix of vehicles in operation has shifted, reducing the relative share of the sweet spot as total VIO continues to grow.

#### F&I SWEET SPOT<sup>3</sup>

<sup>3</sup>Experian



<sup>1</sup>Public Dealership Same Store Sales: AutoNation (NYSE: AN), Asbury Automotive Group (NYSE: ABG), Group 1 Automotive (NYSE: GPI), Lithia Motors (NYSE: LAD), Penske Automotive Group (NYSE: PAG), Sonic Automotive (NYSE: SAH) <sup>2</sup>JM&A Group Page 2 of 5

MERGERS & ACQUISITIONS | CAPITAL RAISING | COLADV.COM



## RECENT M&A TRANSACTIONS IN THE F&I PRODUCTS INDUSTRY

DATE	TARGET	BUYER	CATEGORY
February 2025	DEALERPRO TRAINING	APCO HOLDINGS, LLC (Ontario Teachers Pension Plan)	F&I ADMIN
February 2025	LAWLEY AUTOMOTIVE DEALERSHIP SOLUTIONS	APCO HOLDINGS, LLC (Ontario Teachers Pension Plan)	F&I ADMIN
August 2025	TIRE SHIELD	BROWN & BROWN (NYSE: BRO)	F&I ADMIN
July 2025	INET FINANCIAL SERVICES	T&J DEALER SERVICES	F&I ADMIN
February 2025	PERMAPLATE	SPECTRUM AUTOMOTIVE HOLDINGS, LLC (HPS Investment Partners)	F&I ADMIN
July 2024	SAFE-GUARD PRODUCTS	HELLMAN & FRIEDMAN	F&I ADMIN
June 2024	RIDER'S ADVANTAGE	APCO HOLDINGS, LLC (Ontario Teachers Pension Plan)	F&I AGENCY
June 2024	Capital administrative professionals, llc	APCO HOLDINGS, LLC (Ontario Teachers Pension Plan)	F&I ADMIN
May 2024	CRYSTAL FUSION TECHNOLOGIES	APCO HOLDINGS, LLC (Ontario Teachers Pension Plan)	F&I ADMIN

Colonnade clients in **bold** 

## Q2 2025 KEY U.S. AUTOMOTIVE TRENDS AND SALES HIGHLIGHTS<sup>1</sup>

- Tariffs spurred a pull-forward in demand early in Q2. Beyond vehicles costs, tariffs are expected to raise parts and repair expenses, intensifying affordability pressures and fueling consumer interest in protection products
- Despite rising loan amounts and monthly payments, Loan-to-Value (LTV) ratios declined for both new and used vehicles in Q2 2025, reflecting elevated vehicle values and stronger borrower credit profiles
- VSC penetration increased year-over-year and quarter-over-quarter in Q2, underscoring the growing role of F&I products in dealership profitability
- Rising repair costs, higher vehicle prices, and longer ownership cycles are pushing consumers toward VSCs as a hedge against affordability risks, with dealerships increasingly positioning VSC products as essential to protecting budgets and ensuring predictable ownership costs

<sup>1</sup>Experian, JM&A Group



# COLONNADE IS A LEADING ADVISOR TO THE F&I PRODUCTS INDUSTRY



































### For more information on the F&I products industry, please contact:



Gina
Cocking
Managing Director
312.953.2658
gcocking@coladv.com



Jeff
Guylay
Managing Director
847.452.8315
jguylay@coladv.com



Greg
Makoid
Associate
312.870.6203
gmakoid@coladv.com



Cambas
Analyst
813.454.6964
acambas@coladv.com



Matt Magee Sr. Account Executive 312.870.6204 mmagee@coladv.com



Colonnade Advisors LLC • 600 Cleveland Street • Suite 272
Clearwater, FL • 33755
Investment banking services provided through Colonnade Securities LLC, member FINRA

Colonnade is an independent investment bank focused on the financial services and business services sectors. Colonnade provides expert, objective advice on mergers and acquisitions, private placements, fairness opinions, valuation opinions and corporate finance issues for privately held businesses, publicly traded companies and financial sponsors. Our senior bankers bring extensive transaction experience, industry expertise, a process orientation and a sense of urgency to each engagement.

This advertisement was prepared September 2025. It is not investment advice, and Colonnade undertakes no obligation to update the information contained herein.

Sources: SEC filings, company presentations, FRED, Experian, JM&A, public disclosure, and Colonnade research

©2025 Colonnade Advisors LLC.

Copyright and Other Important Information

This document, including text, graphics, logos, icons, images and the selection and arrangement thereof, is the exclusive property of Colonnade Advisors LLC and is protected by U.S. and international copyright laws. Colonnade hereby permits you, unless you are an investment bank or other financial advisor, to download, copy, distribute, publish, reproduce, cite, link or post this document or its contents subject to the following conditions: 1) you retain on any material all copyright and other proprietary notices and 2) you do not modify this document or its contents in any way. Colonnade reserves all rights not expressly granted. This document and the information that it contains are produced by Colonnade Advisors LLC solely for general background information on the matters described. This document or any of its information may not be used for investment, valuation or accounting purposes. None of Colonnade or its representatives or affiliates has agreed to or has assumed any responsibility to provide you with investment advice, whether in a fiduciary capacity or otherwise.